

**GOVT. POLYTECHNIC, NAYAGARH**  
**4TH SEMESTER MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 2025-26**  
**LESSON PLAN**

**Subject: Theory Of Machines & Mechanism(Th-1)**

**Total Periods: 45**

**Theory: 3P/Week**

**Name of Faculty: Santosh Kumar Patra, Lecturer Stage-I**

**Session: 22/12/2025 to 18/04/2026**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
1	1st	1 <sup>st</sup>	Unit-I: Simple Mechanism: Link, kinematic pair and types (Lower pair and higher pair).
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Kinematic chain, mechanism, Inversion concepts.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Four bar link mechanism and its inversion.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
2	2nd	1 <sup>st</sup>	Cams and Followers: Concept; Definition and application; Classification of Cams and Followers.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Different follower motions and displacement diagrams: Uniform velocity, SHM.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Displacement diagrams: Uniform acceleration and Retardation.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
3	3rd	1 <sup>st</sup>	Unit-II: Power Transmission: Types of Drives (Belt, Chain, Rope, Gear) & their comparison.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Belt Drives: Flat belt, V-belt & its applications; Material for flat and V-belt.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Angle of lap, Belt length calculation; Concepts of Slip and Creep.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
4	4th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Determination of Velocity Ratio, Ratio of tight side and slack side tension.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Centrifugal tension and Initial tension; Condition for maximum power transmission.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Simple numerical problems on Belt Drives.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
5	5th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Chain Drives: Advantages & Disadvantages; Selection of Chain & Sprocket wheels; Lubrication methods.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Gear Drives: Spur gear terminology; Types of gears and gear trains.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Selection of gears for applications; Law of gearing.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
6	6th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Train value & Velocity ratio for compound and reverted gear trains.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Velocity ratio for simple Epicyclic gear train; Methods of lubrication.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Rope Drives: Types, applications, advantages & limitations of Steel ropes.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
7	7th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Unit-III: Flywheel and Governors: Flywheel Concept, function and application.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Turning moment diagram for single cylinder 4-Stroke I.C. Engine (Explanation).
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Coefficient of fluctuation of energy, Coefficient of fluctuation of speed and significance.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
8	8th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Governors: Types and explanation with sketches (Centrifugal basics).
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Watt Governor: Construction and working with neat sketches.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Porter Governor: Construction and working with neat sketches.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
9	9th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Terminology of Governors: Sensitivity, stability and isochronism.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Simple numerical problems on Watt and Porter Governor.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Comparison between Flywheel and Governor.
<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Week</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Topics To Be Covered</b>
10	10th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Unit-IV: Brakes, Dynamometers, Clutches & Bearings: Function and types of brakes and dynamometers; Comparison.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Construction and working of i) Shoe brake, ii) Band Brake.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Numerical problems to find braking force and braking torque for shoe & band brakes.

No.	Week	Period	Topics To Be Covered
1	11th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Concept of Self Locking & Self energizing brakes.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Construction and working of Dynamometers: i) Rope Brake, ii) Hydraulic Dynamometer.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Clutches: Uniform pressure and Uniform Wear theories; Function and application.
No.	Week	Period	Topics To Be Covered
2	12th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Construction and working: i) Single plate clutch, ii) Multiplate clutch.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Construction and working: iii) Centrifugal Clutch, iv) Cone clutch, v) Diaphragm clutch.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Simple numerical problems on single and Multiplate clutch.
No.	Week	Period	Topics To Be Covered
3	13th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Bearings: i) Simple Pivot, ii) Collar Bearing, iii) Conical pivot.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Torque & power lost in friction (no derivation); Simple numerical.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Unit-V: Balancing & Vibrations: Concept of balancing; Balancing of single rotating mass.
No.	Week	Period	Topics To Be Covered
4	14th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Graphical method for balancing of several masses revolving in same plane.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Concept and terminology used in vibrations.
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Causes of vibrations in machines; their harmful effects.
No.	Week	Period	Topics To Be Covered
5	15th	1 <sup>st</sup>	Remedies for vibrations in machines.
		2 <sup>nd</sup>	Revision: Units 1, 2 & 3 (Mechanisms, Drives, Flywheels).
		3 <sup>rd</sup>	Final Semester Examination Discussion / Doubt Clearing (Units 4 & 5).

## REFERENCES:

1. **Theory of Machines** - S.S.Rattan, Tata McGraw-Hill publications.
2. **Theory of Machines** - R.K.Bansal, Laxmi publications.
3. **Theory of Machines** - R.S. Khurmi & J.K.Gupta, S.Chand publications.
4. **Dynamics of Machines** - JBK Das, Sapna Publications.

  
**SANTOSH KUMAR PATRA**  
 (LECTURER STAGE I)